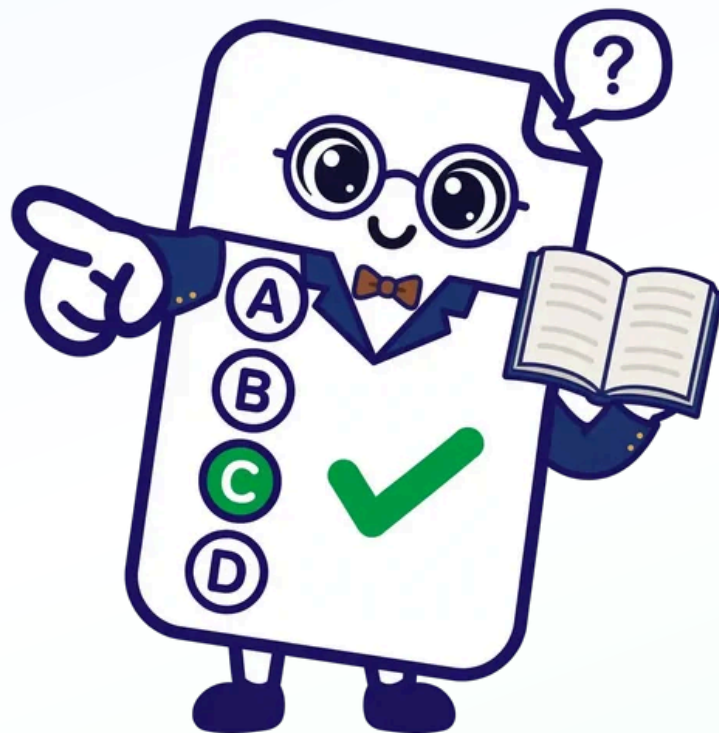




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- Sociology: 80 MCQs per paper
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- Computer Science and IT: 1 MCQs per paper



MODEL PAPER 1 OF 1

Lecturer Sociology Test

100 MCQs · 120 minutes · answer key at the back

**Sociology**

80 MCQs

1. The largest single economic fact of Pakistan is _____?
 - ☐ A Industry
 - ☐ B Agriculture
 - ☐ C manufacturing
 - ☐ D None of these
2. Which of the following is not one of Perlmutter's (1972) types of transnational corporations?
 - ☐ A polycentric
 - ☐ B ethnocentric
 - ☐ C heliocentric
 - ☐ D geocentric
3. Which of the following does John Scott identify as belonging to the middle class?
 - ☐ A senior executives
 - ☐ B industrial entrepreneurs
 - ☐ C finance capitalists
 - ☐ D none of the above
4. According to Castells Which of the following is a world city?
 - ☐ A Frankfurt
 - ☐ B Madrid
 - ☐ C Buenos Aires
 - ☐ D Moscow
5. The Frankfurt School built upon the work of Marx but the importance of which of the following did its members argue that he under emphasized?
 - ☐ A globalization
 - ☐ B work
 - ☐ C economics
 - ☐ D culture
6. Selves without bodies don't make much sense in human terms (Jenkins 1996) What is Jenkins alluding to in this quotation?
 - ☐ A the need to bring biological knowledge into sociology
 - ☐ B the need to theorize the embodiment of the social self
 - ☐ C the need for sociologists to understand the natural sciences
 - ☐ D the need for a new science of sociobiology

7. The collective value of all social networks (who people know) and the inclinations that arise from these networks to do things for each other (the norms of reciprocity) is called _____ ??

- ☐ A Social cohesion
- ☐ B Social Capital
- ☐ C Social bond
- ☐ D None of these

8. In an experiment two groups are identical except for the change that researchers introduce into one group That group is called _____?

- ☐ A the contaminated group
- ☐ B the control groups
- ☐ C the experimental group
- ☐ D the neutral standard

9. Which of the following is not a reason why corporate crime is more difficult to prosecute compared with individual crimes ?

- ☐ A victims may not realise that a crime has been committed
- ☐ B it is more difficult to apportion blame to corporate criminals
- ☐ C legal systems are founded on individual not collective responsibility
- ☐ D corporate offences cause less harm than crimes against an individual

10. In past Pakistanis population had relatively _____ growth rate?

- ☐ A Low
- ☐ B Medium
- ☐ C High
- ☐ D None of these

11. Bernstein thought that using restricted codes of language disadvantaged pupils at school because _____?

- ☐ A this pattern of speech made them the target of bullying
- ☐ B they referred to explicit context independent meanings
- ☐ C they prevented children from communicating outside of their peer groups
- ☐ D they involved short simple sentences with a small vocabulary

12. Which statement below most accurately describes the global unemployment rate ?

- ☐ A the unemployment rate has decreased significantly since the 1970s
- ☐ B the unemployment rate remains historically low
- ☐ C the unemployment rate remains historically high
- ☐ D the unemployment rate is not known

13. Change is nearly always _____?

- ☐ A Priceless
- ☐ B Costly
- ☐ C Ineffective
- ☐ D None of these

14. According to contagion theory the "mob mind" develops through_____?

- (A) imitation suggestibility and circular reaction
- (B) precipitating factors structural strain and structural conduciveness
- (C) norms of the status quo emergent norms and new norms
- (D) fashions fads and crazes

15. Wallflowers are people who came to believe early in life that they can_____?

- (A) make conversation
- (B) not make conversation
- (C) Sometimes they are good speakers
- (D) None of these

16. Oops! is an example of_____?

- (A) a response cry
- (B) netiquette
- (C) interactional vandalism
- (D) civil inattention

17. Characteristics of Scientific observation are_____?

- (A) Accuracy
- (B) Precision and objectivity
- (C) Systematic and recorded
- (D) All of the above

18. Technological forms of surveillance have made it easier to_____?

- (A) access and exchange private information about consumers
- (B) reduce prison overcrowding by the use of electronic tagging
- (C) monitor employees' activities at work
- (D) all of the above

19. Literacy rate in 1951 was_____?

- (A) 10%
- (B) 16%
- (C) 20%
- (D) None of these

20. Totalitarianism ?

- (A) is the authoritative formulation of policies that are binding and pervasive throughout the society?
- (B) is a state in which the government is concerned with satisfying the needs of the total person?
- (C) is a state in which the government seeks to control all subordinate governmental units all institutions and even personal associations and individual families
- (D) can incorporate only in a socialist society

21. Bourdieu attributed the reproduction of class to_____?

- (A) cults of the capital
- (B) capital culture
- (C) cultural capital
- (D) culpable capture

22. The family structure has been profoundly altered by the twin processes of _____ and _____ ?

- (A) industrialization/vertical mobility
- (B) industrialization/urbanization
- (C) urbanization/vertical mobility
- (D) industrialization /horizontal mobility
- (E) horizontal mobility /vertical mobility

23. The model minority stereotype of Asian Americans contains an implicit critique of Blacks Hispanics and others for failing to succeed as well as the model minority has Which sociological perspective would view this as yet another instance of blaming the victim ?

- (A) functionalist perspective
- (B) conflict perspective
- (C) interactionist perspective
- (D) dramaturgical approach

24. In the middle teens the most important reference group is _____ ?

- (A) Family
- (B) Peer group
- (C) Teachers
- (D) None of these

25. Which sociologist writing in 1906 noted that individuals make distinctions between members of their own group (their-group) and everyone else (the out-group) ?

- (A) Charles Horton Cooley
- (B) Emile Durkheim
- (C) William I. Thomas
- (D) William Graham Sumner

26. A data collection method in which the researcher does not interact with the subject(s) being studied is called _____ ?

- (A) an unobtrusive
- (B) field research
- (C) qualitative analysis
- (D) content analysis
- (E) ethnography

27. Labeling theorists _____ ?

- (A) focus on why individuals engage in deviant behavior
- (B) contend that some acts such as rape are inherently criminal
- (C) contend that labeling people as deviant has no effect on their behavior
- (D) contend that in many cases those labeled deviant identity and pursue a career of deviance

28. Some of hallmarks of socio-economic change in Pakistan can be enlisted as such _____ ?

- (A) Migration after Independence
- (B) Green Revolution
- (C) Urbanization and Islamization of Zia ere
- (D) All of the above

29. The number of intonational non-governmental from less than 200 at the start of the twentieth century to how many in 2006 ?

- ☐ A 5,164
- ☐ B 8,898
- ☐ C 51,509
- ☐ D 123,305

30. Which method of identifying social classes views social class as a statistical category formed by sociologists or statisticians or statisticians on the basis of income occupation education or some combination of these ?

- ☐ A the combined approach
- ☐ B the reputational method
- ☐ C the self-placement method
- ☐ D the objective method

31. A pastoralist society depends upon ?

- ☐ A domesticated livestock
- ☐ B agriculture
- ☐ C Trade and business
- ☐ D None of these

32. The value-added model of collective behavior ?

- ☐ A presents three preconditions for collective behavior
- ☐ B states that each determinant expands the range of potential final outcomes
- ☐ C is of little use in understanding the complexity of collective behavior.
- ☐ D none of the above

33. Freud divided self into three parts the id the superego and the _____ ?

- ☐ A ego
- ☐ B sub-ego
- ☐ C le
- ☐ D None of these

34. The use of terms such as flaming and chat rooms by the subculture of early Internet users is an example of _____ ?

- ☐ A charisma
- ☐ B argot
- ☐ C equilibrium
- ☐ D virtual reality

35. Which of the following is a personal document with closed access ?

- ☐ A government white paper
- ☐ B confidential medical records
- ☐ C household account book
- ☐ D the shares register of a business

36. The of "who defines deviance" has principally been addressed by what sociological theory ?

- (A) Differential Association
- (B) Conflict
- (C) Positivism
- (D) Social Control
- (E) Functionalism

37. Pakistanis population was only _____ million at the time of Independence?

- (A) 33
- (B) 40
- (C) 25
- (D) None of these

38. The Nation of Islam group appealed to ?

- (A) British-born second-generation immigrants from the Asian subcontinent
- (B) White Americans who wanted to convert to Islam
- (C) African-Americans who felt excluded from the ethnic melting pot in the USA
- (D) African-Caribbean's who lived in the inner cities and had a distinctive youth culture

39. What is the process by which schools help to perpetuate social and economic inequalities across the generation called _____?

- (A) cultural reproduction
- (B) passive consumption
- (C) conceptual abstraction
- (D) formal communication

40. Main types of agriculture are _____?

- (A) Industrial agriculture
- (B) Subsistence agriculture
- (C) both a and b
- (D) None of the above

41. The iron law of oligarchy refers to _____?

- (A) regimes that use repression against their population
- (B) the exclusion of women from the highest levels of politics
- (C) the tendency for power inevitably to flow towards top
- (D) the legal system of the former communist countries

42. The process of social interaction by which people acquire the knowledge attitudes values and behaviors essential for effective participation in society is called _____?

- (A) culture
- (B) definition of the situation
- (C) social communication
- (D) socialization

43. Role and status are two aspects of same _____?

- (A) personality
- (B) Phenomenon
- (C) Situation
- (D) None of these

44. In participant observation research the role of the "complete" participant forces the researcher to be _____?

- ☐ A with the group for months and sometimes years
- ☐ B discreet about his/her research
- ☐ C close to the leadership of the group that he/she is studying
- ☐ D open and honest about his/her intentions
- ☐ E taking copious notes

45. Sociologists believe that no behavior is _____?

- ☐ A Without a deal of grate variation
- ☐ B inherently deviant
- ☐ C totally in keeping with tradition
- ☐ D Without a corresponding judgment
- ☐ E Completely irrelevant

46. In Pakistan civil society is in developmental stages and ye has little influence in the _____?

- ☐ A Social issues
- ☐ B Political affairs
- ☐ C Policy making
- ☐ D None of these

47. In 2001 in England and Wales what was the average age at first marriage for men ?

- ☐ A 24.6
- ☐ B 25.4
- ☐ C 27.5
- ☐ D 30.6

48. The caste system is generally associated with _____?

- ☐ A Hinduism
- ☐ B Islam
- ☐ C Judaism
- ☐ D Buddhism

49. In western world urbanization has accompanied _____?

- ☐ A Trade
- ☐ B Progress
- ☐ C Industrialization
- ☐ D None of these

50. What is the term used by Francis Fukuyama (1992) to describe the triumph of Western-style democracy has over other forms of government ?

- ☐ A the end of history
- ☐ B the rise of neoliberalism
- ☐ C the fall of communism
- ☐ D the birth of nationalism

51. The teacher-expectancy effect is most closely associated with the _____?

- ☐ A functionalist perspective
- ☐ B conflict perspective
- ☐ C interactionist perspective
- ☐ D anomie theory

52. Through association with people who are meaningful to us we achieve a sense of security love acceptance companionship and personal worth This is a(n) ?

- ☐ A anticipatory bond
- ☐ B expressive tie
- ☐ C family tie
- ☐ D instrumental bond

53. A researcher examines the literature written by Black novelists during the "Negro Renaissance" (1913-1935) to see if they reflect the political movements going on in the Black community in the United States at that time What type of research methodology is being used in this example ?

- ☐ A secondary analysis
- ☐ B interviews
- ☐ C observation
- ☐ D content analysis

54. Which of the following statements is true according to the sociological study of deviance ?

- ☐ A Deviant behavior is an anomaly in social life
- ☐ B Deviance is a property conferred upon particular behaviors by social definitions
- ☐ C Deviance exists independently of a culture's norms
- ☐ D none of the above

55. Judiciary has also played a part in destabilizing political structure of country by_____?

- ☐ A remaining silent
- ☐ B Approving unconstitutional intervention
- ☐ C disapproving military actions
- ☐ D None of these

56. Which of these is a feature of the Japanese style of management arrangements ?

- ☐ A merging of work and private lives
- ☐ B job security
- ☐ C group-oriented production
- ☐ D all of the above

57. What is the term used to describe the stages from one's birth into a family with a specific status through formation of a new family unit ?

- ☐ A intergenerational mobility
- ☐ B socioeconomic life cycle
- ☐ C vertical mobility
- ☐ D none of the above

58. A country becomes over populated when_____?

- ☐ A Its population exceeds set limit
- ☐ B Its resources fail to cope with its requirement
- ☐ C None of these
- ☐ D Both of these

59. Which of the following is TRUE of interactionists ?

- ☐ A Interactionist believe that groups will experience conflict only if they are of two distinct ethnic groups
- ☐ B Interactionists downplay the role of communication in ethnicity
- ☐ C Interactionists believe the world we experience is socially constructed
- ☐ D all of the above

60. Sociologists believe that _____?

- ☐ A Biology being the major constraints does not allow any change in human nature hence socialization does not change much of human individual nature
- ☐ B Individual is the product of social group within which he is socialized
- ☐ C The nature-nurture controversy has ended in favor of nurture and the bio-sociologists have failed to promote their thesis
- ☐ D None of these

61. In the United States often formalize norms into _____?

- ☐ A folkways
- ☐ B mores
- ☐ C values
- ☐ D laws

62. Social distance is measured either by direct observation of people interacting or by _____?

- ☐ A Interviews
- ☐ B Questionnaire
- ☐ C Case studies
- ☐ D None of these

63. According to Merton the most common adaptation in the anomie theory of deviance is _____?

- ☐ A conformity
- ☐ B innovation
- ☐ C ritualism
- ☐ D rebellion

64. In Sociology book, Violence against women is most prevalent in: _____?

- ☐ A Rural areas
- ☐ B Urban areas
- ☐ C Both equally
- ☐ D Industrial zone

65. Which one of the following is not part of Bowles and Ginits,s (1976) Marxist thesis on schooling under capitalism ?

- ☐ A head teachers often encourage working class children to be ambitious
- ☐ B the structures of school life correspond to the structures of working life
- ☐ C education is a great divider not a leveler
- ☐ D schools provide the right kind of future workers for capitalist employers

66. A stratum of people of similar positions in the social status continuum are termed as _____?

- ☐ A Social class
- ☐ B clan or tribe
- ☐ C Community
- ☐ D None of these

67. The terms crisis of the 1970s is used to refer to _____?

- ☐ A declining profits and rising unemployment
- ☐ B the eradication of the welfare state
- ☐ C rising divorce rates and the decline of the traditional family
- ☐ D an unfortunate twist in fashion sensibility

68. Which of the following is NOT associated with functionalism ?

- ☐ A Talcott Parsons
- ☐ B Ralf Dahrendorf
- ☐ C Emile Durkheim
- ☐ D Robert Merton

69. Jean Piaget found that although newborns have no self in the sense of a looking glass image they are quiet ?

- ☐ A ethnocentric
- ☐ B self-centered
- ☐ C other-directed
- ☐ D deterministic

70. Research by Lakoff showed that there are some distinct communication differences between men and women In general men tend to _____?

- ☐ A talk more over the course of the relationship
- ☐ B be politer in their speech patterns
- ☐ C use a greater range of words
- ☐ D not appreciate or encourage self-disclosure as much
- ☐ E use tags the end of sentences

71. Experiments are of two types _____?

- ☐ A Laboratory
- ☐ B Field
- ☐ C both A & B
- ☐ D None of these

72. Psychological positivism stresses the key role that _____ plays in the development of conformist of criminal belief systems?

- ☐ A pre-natal nutrition
- ☐ B hormones
- ☐ C genetic abnormalities
- ☐ D early childhood
- ☐ E adolescence

73. The current level of urbanization 32% in Pakistan is in SAARC Countries ?

- ☐ A Lowest
- ☐ B Normal
- ☐ C Highest
- ☐ D None of these

74. Which one of these is NOT a version of the sick role as identified by Friedson ?

- ☐ A conditional
- ☐ B unconditionally legitimate
- ☐ C modified legitimate
- ☐ D illegitimate

75. Which of the following is an ascribed status ?

- ☐ A daughter
- ☐ B long-distance runner
- ☐ C doctor
- ☐ D each of the above

76. What is urban recycling ?

- ☐ A renovating inner-city buildings for occupation by the middle classes
- ☐ B a new domestic waste reduction strategy for inner-city areas
- ☐ C councils buying up cheap housing to turn into commercial developments
- ☐ D refurbishing old buildings and finding new uses for previously used land

77. World-systems theory distinguishes between core peripheral and semi-peripheral countries Which one of the following countries is part of the semi-periphery ?

- ☐ A Brazil
- ☐ B Japan
- ☐ C Ethiopia
- ☐ D Spain

78. The conscious and rational part of the self is _____ ?

- ☐ A id
- ☐ B ego
- ☐ C Superego
- ☐ D None of these

79. The print revolution of the nineteenth century resulted in _____ ?

- ☐ A mass production mass circulation and the decline of serious content
- ☐ B the public ownership of newspapers as a shared resource
- ☐ C more people going to the cinema as a new leisure activity
- ☐ D a reduction of virtual communities on the internet

80. What is meant by reflexivity in sociological research ?

- ☐ A research findings feed back into society and as a result may change it
- ☐ B research findings empower the general public making them more confident
- ☐ C research funders have control over research findings and who has access
- ☐ D sociologists learn more about the society they live in





English

5 MCQs

81. My advice had no _ on him.

- ☐ A Effect
- ☐ B Affect
- ☐ C Influence
- ☐ D Impression

82. Shah Jahan _ the great mosque at Delhi.

- ☐ A Founded
- ☐ B Created
- ☐ C Raised
- ☐ D Established

83. Choose the correct sentence out of the following:

- ☐ A Each of them deserves praise
- ☐ B Each one of them deserves praise
- ☐ C Each one of them deserve praise
- ☐ D Every one of them deserves praise.

84. Select the best pair of words to complete the sentences. Every Saturday, Oscar likes _ go skiing in the mountains. Allie likes skiing, _.

- ☐ A to, too
- ☐ B too, to
- ☐ C two, to
- ☐ D too, two

85. From the moment he look over the public office, his actions have:

- ☐ A Been loaded with significance and filled with worth
- ☐ B Been significant with worthwhile
- ☐ C To be loaded with significance and filled with worth
- ☐ D Been actions of significance and worth



General Knowledge

5 MCQs

86. " DIA " is the intelligence agency of _____ ?

- ☐ A U.K
- ☐ B Turkey
- ☐ C U.S
- ☐ D Australia

87. What was the name of the first US atomic submarine launched in 1954?

- ☐ A Nautilus
- ☐ B Attila
- ☐ C Sea lion
- ☐ D Washington

88. Treaty of Versailles was signed on _____ ?

- ☐ A 27 may 1919
- ☐ B 28 June 1919
- ☐ C 29 July 1919
- ☐ D 30 August 1919History

89. Famous novel " Train to Pakistan" written by _____?

- (A) Jaswant Singh
- (B) I K Adwani
- (C) Khushwant Singh
- (D) None of these

90. Ping pong is another name of which sport?

- (A) Volleyball
- (B) Table tennis
- (C) Yatching
- (D) Rowing



Pakistan Studies

4 MCQs

91. " The Culture of Power and Governance in Pakistan" is written by _____?

- (A) Ilhan Niaz
- (B) Asma Faiz
- (C) Ayesha Jalal
- (D) Muntazar Nazeer

92. The system of communal electorate in India was first introduced by?

- (A) Indian Council Act of 1892
- (B) Minto-Morley reforms of 1909
- (C) Montagu-Chelmsford reforms of 1919
- (D) Government of India of 1935

93. What is the largest-import item of Pakistan?

- (A) Palm oil
- (B) Gas
- (C) Ferrous waste
- (D) Petroleum

94. The opposition leader of National Democratic Party (1975-1977) was _____?

- (A) Zulifqar Ali Bhutto
- (B) Sardar Atta ullah Mengal
- (C) Sardar Sherbaz Khan Mazari
- (D) None of these



Pakistan Current Affairs

3 MCQs

95. How many consecutive years Pakistan Army team has been the winner of Pace Sticking Competition?

- (A) Second
- (B) Third
- (C) Fourth
- (D) None of these

96. Name the twin islands of Sindh, which have recently been taken over by federal government through a presidential ordinance?

- (A) Sundal and Suddu
- (B) Bundal and Buddu
- (C) Manora and Kemari
- (D) Hawkesbay and Clifton

97. Federal Budget 18-19, A ____ percent ad-hoc relief allowance has been provided to civil and armed forces employees.

- (A) 8
- (B) 9
- (C) 10
- (D) 11
- (E) 12



Islamic Studies

2 MCQs

98. How many Takbeers are in Namaz-e-Janaza?

- (A) Six
- (B) Four
- (C) Two
- (D) One

99. Apostasy movement took place in the khilafat of _____?

- (A) Hazrat Umar(R.A)
- (B) Hazrat Ali(R.A)
- (C) Hazrat Abu bakar (R.A)
- (D) Hazrat Usman (R.A)



Computer Science and IT

1 MCQs

100. CPU fetches the instruction from memory according to the value of the:

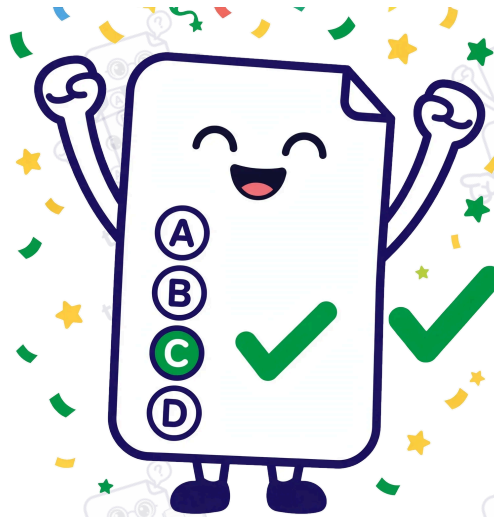
- (A) A) Program counter.
- (B) Status register:
- (C) C) Instruction register:
- (D) D) MBR (Memory Buffer Register):

Answer key

Tap any answer to open its full explanation on TestUstad.

Model Paper 1

1	B	2	C	3	A	4	A	5	D	6	B	7	B	8	C	9	D	10	C
11	D	12	C	13	B	14	A	15	B	16	A	17	D	18	D	19	B	20	C
21	C	22	B	23	B	24	B	25	D	26	A	27	D	28	D	29	C	30	D
31	A	32	D	33	A	34	B	35	C	36	B	37	A	38	C	39	A	40	C
41	C	42	D	43	B	44	B	45	B	46	C	47	D	48	A	49	C	50	A
51	C	52	B	53	D	54	B	55	B	56	D	57	B	58	B	59	C	60	B
61	D	62	C	63	A	64	A	65	A	66	A	67	A	68	B	69	B	70	D
71	C	72	D	73	C	74	C	75	A	76	D	77	A	78	B	79	A	80	A
81	A	82	A	83	D	84	A	85	B	86	C	87	A	88	B	89	C	90	B
91	A	92	B	93	D	94	C	95	A	96	B	97	C	98	B	99	C	100	A



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